# **JEE MAIN 2024** Paper with Solution

Chemistry | 27<sup>th</sup> January 2024 \_ Shift-1





FOUNDATION (Class 6th to 10th) Olympiads/Boards MOTION LEARNING APP



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### SECTION - A

- 1. The correct statement regarding nucleophilic substitution reaction in a chiral alkyl halide is :
  - (1) Racemisation occurs in  $S_N 1$  reaction and inversion occurs in  $S_N 2$  reaction.
    - (2) Retention occurs in  $S_N 1$  reaction and inversion occurs in  $S_N 2$  reaction.
    - (3) Racemisation occurs in  $S_N 1$  reaction and retention occurs in  $S_N 2$  reaction.
    - (4) Racemisation occurs in both  $S_N 1$  and  $S_N 2$  reactions.

### Ans. 1

Recemisation occurs in  $SN^1$  reaction, and inversion occurs in  $SN^2$  Reaction.

2. Given below are two statement :

**Statement** (I) : The 4f and 5f – series of elements are placed separately in the periodic table to preserve the principle of classification.

Statement (II) : s-block element can be found in pure form in nature.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) Statement I is false but Statement II is true
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false
- (3) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (4) Statement I is true but Statement II is false

### Ans. 4

S-block elements does not found in pure form, they are found as ore or minerals.

**3.** IUPAC name of following compound (P) is :



- (1) 1-Ethyl-3,3-dimethylcyclohexane
- (3) 1,1-Dimethyl-3-ethylcyclohexane
- (2) 1-Ethyl-5,5-dimethylcyclohexane
- (4) 3-Ethyl-1,1-dimethylcylohexane

Ans.

4



3-Ethyl-1,1-dimethylcylohexane

4. Which of the following is strongest Bronsted base ?



Ans. 3





Due to presence of Localised L.P., It is strongest bronsted blase.

5. NaCl reacts with conc.  $H_2SO_4$  and  $K_2Cr_2O_7$  to give reddish fumes (B), which react with NaOH to give yellow solution (C). (B) and (C) respectively are :

(1)  $CrO_2Cl_2$ , KHSO<sub>4</sub> (2)  $Na_2CrO_4$ ,  $CrO_2Cl_2$  (3)  $CrO_2Cl_2$ ,  $Na_2CrO_4$  (4)  $CrO_2Cl_2$ ,  $Na_2Cr_2O_7$ 

### Ans.

3

NaCl +  $K_2Cr_2O_7 + H_2SO_4$   $\downarrow$   $CrO_2Cl_2$  Red Fames  $\downarrow$  NaOH Na<sub>2</sub>CrO<sub>4</sub> Yellow Solution

- 6. Cyclohexene is \_\_\_\_\_\_type of an organic compound.
  (1) Benzenoid non-aromatic (2) Benzenoid aroma
  - (3) Alicyclic

(2) Benzenoid aromatic(4) Acyclic

Ans.

3

is alicyclic compound

7. Given below are two statement :

Statement (I) : Aqueous solution of ammonium carbonate is basic

**Statement (II) :** Acidic/basic nature of salt solution of a salt of weak acid and weak base depends on  $K_a$  and  $K_b$  value of acid and the base forming it.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
- (2) Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
- (3) Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

### Ans. 1

Statement I – Fact Statement II – Fact

- 8. Two nucleotides are joined together by a linkage known is :
  - (1) Peptide linkage (2) Disulphide linkage
    - (3) Phosphodiester linkage(4) Glycosidic linkage3

### Ans.

Phosphodiester linkage



9. The electronic configuration for Neodymium is : [Atomic Number for Neodymium 60] (3) [Xe]  $4f^4 6s^2$  (4) [Xe]  $4f^1 5d^1 6s^2$ (1) [Xe]  $5f^7 7s^2$ (2) [Xe]  $4f^6 6s^2$ 3 Ans. Electronic confagution of 'Nd'  $[Xe] 4f^4 6s^2$ 10. A solution of two miscible liquids showing negative deviation from Raoult's law will have ? (1) decreased vapour pressure, increased boiling point (2) increased vapour pressure, decreased boiling point (3) decreased vapour pressure, decreased boiling point (4) increased vapour pressure, increased boiling point Ans. 1 A solution at two miscible liquid showing negative deviation from Raoult's law then vapour pressure will decrease increasing its boiling point. 11. Choose the polar molecule from the following : (1) CHCl<sub>3</sub> (2) CCl<sub>4</sub> (4)  $CH_2 = CH_2$  $(3) CO_2$ 1 Ans.  $CCl_4$ ,  $CO_2$  and  $CH_2 = CH_2$  are non-polar molecule due to symmetry. 12. The ascending order of acidity of -OH group in the following compounds is : (A) Bu - OHOН (C) MeC OH (E)  $O_2N$ NO<sub>2</sub> Choose the correct answer from the option given below : (1) (C) < (A) < (D) < (B) < (E)(2) (C) < (D) < (B) < (A) < (E) (3) (A) < (D) < (C) < (B) < (E)(D) (A) < (C) < (D) < (B) < (E)4

Ans.



13. Given below are two statement :

Statement (I) : p-nitrophenol is more acidic than m-nitrophenol and o-nitrophenol.

Statement (II): Ethanol will give immediate turbidity with Lucas reagent.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true
- (2) Statement I is false but Statement II is true
- (3) Statement I is true but Statement II is false
- (4) Both Statement I and Statement II are false

### Ans. 3

Acidic strength order



ethanol is 1°-alcohol, do not gives immediate turbidity with Lucas regent.

14. Which of the following has highly acidic hydrogen ?



### Ans. 3

**15.** Highest enol content will be shown by :





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Ans. 4



16.Which of the following electronic configuration would be associated with the highest magnetic moment ?(1) [Ar]  $3d^6$ (2) [Ar]  $3d^7$ (3) [Ar]  $3d^3$ (4) [Ar]  $3d^8$ 

Ans. 1

Highest magnetic means more number of unpaired  $e^-$ . According to option answer is [Ar]  $3d^6$ 



17.	Element not showing (1) Chlorine	variable oxidation state (2) Iodine	e is : (3) Bromine	(4) Fluorine		
Ans.	<b>4</b> In halogen F does not	exhibit variable oxidat	ion state due to absence	of vacant 'd' orbitals.		
18.	<ul> <li>Given below are two statement : one is labelled as Assertion (A) and the other is labelled as Reason (R)</li> <li>Assertion (A) : Melting point of Boron (2453 K) is unusually high in group 13 elements</li> <li>Reason (R) : Solid Boron has very strong crystalline lattice.</li> <li>In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:</li> <li>(1) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)</li> <li>(2) (A) is false but (R) is true</li> <li>(3) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)</li> <li>(4) (A) is true but (R) is false</li> </ul>					
Ans.	<b>3</b> Boron has Icosahedron (strong cystallinlattice) joint covalent structure hence its M. P is very high So ans. Both R & A are correct & R is correct explanation of A					
19.	<ul> <li>Yellow compound of lead chromate gets dissolved on treatment with hot NaOH solution. The product of lead formed is a :</li> <li>(1) Tetraanionic complex with coordination number six</li> <li>(2) Dianionic complex with coordination number six</li> <li>(3) Neutral complex with coordination number four</li> <li>(4) Dianionic complex with coordination number four</li> </ul>					
Ans.	4		noer rour			
	PbCrO <sub>4</sub> + NaOH —	$\rightarrow$ Na <sub>2</sub> [PbO <sub>2</sub> ] <sup>2-</sup> + Na <sub>2</sub> [O <sub>Dianimic</sub>	$\operatorname{CrO}_{4}^{2^{-}}$ Eq. C.N.=4			
20.	Consider the followin $P = [FeF_6]^{3-}$ $Q = [V(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ $R = [Fe(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ The correct order of the correct order order or the correct order order or the correct order	ng complex ions he complex ions, accord	ding to their spin only m	agnetic moment values in (B.M.) is :		
Ans.	(1) $R < Q < P$ 2	(2) $Q < R < P$	(3) $R < P < Q$	(4) Q < P < R		
	$P = [FeF_6]^{3-}$	3d <sup>5</sup>	1 1 1	1 1		
	$Q = [V(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$	3d <sup>3</sup>	1 1 1			
	$R = [Fe(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$	3d <sup>6</sup>	1, 1 1	1 1		

#### SECTION - B

21. Among the following total number of meta directing functional group is (Integer based) -OCH<sub>3</sub>, -NO<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -CH<sub>3</sub>, -NHCOCH<sub>3</sub>, -COR, -OH, -COOH, -Cl

#### Ans. 4

- NO<sub>2</sub>, -CN, -COR, -COOH are m-directing group.

The mass of silver (Molar mass of Ag : 108 gmol<sup>-1</sup>) displaced by a quantity of electricity which displace 5600 22. mL of  $O_2$  at S.T.P will be \_\_\_\_\_ g.

#### Ans. 108

moles of  $O_2 = \frac{5600}{22400} = 0.25$ eq of  $O_2 = 0.25 \times 4 = 1$ eq of Ag = 1moles of Ag = 1moss of Ag = 108g

23. 3-Methylhex-2-ene on reaction with HBr in presence of peroxide forms an addition product (A). The number of possible stereoisomers for 'A' is 4

Ans.

Possible stereo isomer  $= 2^2 = 4$ 

24. Sum of bond order of CO and NO<sup>+</sup> is \_\_\_\_\_.

#### Ans.

6

[C **≤** 0] B.O. of CO = 3

B.O. of  $NO^+ = 3$  $[N \equiv O+]$ 

Total sum = 6

25. From the given list, the number of compounds with +4 oxidation state of Sulphur is \_\_\_\_\_\_. SO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>, SOCl<sub>2</sub>, SF<sub>4</sub>, BaSO<sub>4</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>

3 Ans.

> $H_2SO_3 \Longrightarrow +4$  $SOCl_2 \Rightarrow +4$  $SF_4 \Rightarrow +4$  $SO_3 \Rightarrow +6$  $H_2S_2O_7 = +6$

26. The number of electrons present in all the completely filled subshells having n = 4 and  $S = +\frac{1}{2}$  is \_\_\_\_\_.

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Ans. 16

n = 4 = 4S	4p	4d	4f
$\frac{1}{2}S = 1$	3	5	7
– 16 e <sup>–</sup>		1	1

27. Mass of methane required to produce 22g of  $CO_2$  after complete combustion is \_\_\_\_\_ g. (Given Molar mass in g mol<sup>-1</sup> C = 12.0

$$H = 1.0$$
  
 $O = 16.0$ )

### Ans. 8

$$CH_4 + 2O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + 2H_2 O$$

$$22g$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} = \frac{22}{44}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \text{ moles} \Longrightarrow 8 \text{ gm}$$

28. Among the given organic compounds, the total number of aromatic compounds is \_\_\_\_\_



Ans.

Fact

**29.** If three moles of an ideal gas at 300 k expand isothermally from 30 dm<sup>3</sup> to 45 dm<sup>3</sup> against a constant opposing pressure of 80 kPa, then the amount of heat transferred is \_\_\_\_\_\_ J.

**Ans.** 1200

 $W = -P_2 (V_2 - V_1)$ = -80 (45 - 30) = -1200 J Q = -w Q = 1200 J

**30.** Consider the following data for the given reaction

Ans. 2

 $r \alpha [HI]^{x}$ 

From (1) & (2) data

$$\frac{(7 \times 10^{-4})}{(3 \times 10^{-3})} = \left\lfloor \frac{(5 \times 10^{-3})}{(1 \times 10^{-2})} \right\rfloor^{3}$$
  
x = 2







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